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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech IV Year II Semester Regular Examinations September 2020**

**RADAR & NAVIGATIONAL AIDS**

(Electronics & Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 Derive the radar equation in terms of minimum detectable power and transmitting and receiving antenna gains. 12M

**OR**

- 2 a Explain the operation of radar with neat block diagram. 7M  
b Briefly explain few applications of Radar. 5M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 Explain the function of the RF amplifier and its components in the radar communication. 12M

**OR**

- 4 a Explain the operation of travelling wave tubes with neat block diagram. 8M  
b Write short notes on balanced type duplexers 4M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Explain in detail about FM CW radar with a block diagram. 8M  
b Write short notes on delay line cancellers? 4M

**OR**

- 6 a Explain MTI radar with a neat block diagram. 8M  
b Write short notes on range and angle tracking? 4M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Explain how the goniometer is used in the RADAR Navigation. 7M  
b Explain about the loop antenna. 5M

**OR**

- 8 How the MF four course radio ranges are used to detect the errors in the RADAR? 12M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Explain hyperbolic system of navigation. 7M  
b Write short notes on Loran-A system? 5M

**OR**

- 10 What is mean by DMA and how it is operated in the navigation? 12M

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